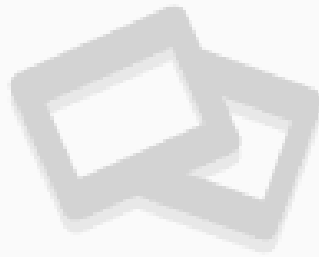


MY PROFILE



[Dashboard](#)

[My Support](#)

